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; *****
; * ST Star Scroller *
; *****
; * By Paul Lay, August 1986 *
; *****

; *****
; Equates.
; *****

gemos equ $01 ; gemos trap vector
super equ $20 ; supervisor entry
keep_process equ $31 ; exit maintaining store

xbios equ $0E ; xbios trap vector
physbase equ $02 ; return screen RAM address
getrez equ $04 ; return screen resolution
random equ $11 ; return random number

vbiqueue equ $0456 ; VBI queue

; *****
; Initialise the stars and set up the VBI.
; *****

start
    move.w #physbase,-(sp) ; find screen memory
    trap #xbios
    addq.l #S02,sp
    move.l D0,scrn_mem_pointer ; save pointer

    move.w #getrez,-(sp) ; find screen resolution
    trap #xbios
    addq.l #S02,sp
    asl.l #S01,D0
    lea masks,A0 ; save initial position mask
    move.w $00(A0,D0.l),bit_mask
    lea sizes,A0 ; save scan line size (words)
    move.w $00(A0,D0.l),line_size
    lea alongs,A0 ; save course scroll step
    move.w $00(A0,D0.l),bytes_along

    lea star_x,A5 ; initial star positions
    move.w #S0B,D7

get_position
    move.w #random,-(sp) ; get random position
    trap #xbios
    addq.l #S02,sp
    and.w bit_mask,D0 ; mask appropriately
    cap.w line_size,D0 ; and check range
    bcc #0
    move.w D0,(A5)+ ; set position
    dbra D7,get_position

    bsr draw_stars ; draw the stars

    clr.l -(sp) ; enter supervisor mode
    move.w #super,-(sp)
    trap #gemos
    addq.l #S06,sp
    move.l D0,-(sp)

init_vbi
    move.l vbiqueue,A0 ; search VBI queue
    move.w #S0B,D0

test
    tst.l (A0)+
    beq set_vbi ; check for free entry
    dbra D0,test
    bra exit_supervisor

set_vbi
    move.l #my_vbi,-(A0) ; vector VBI routine

exit_supervisor
    move.w #super,-(sp) ; return to user mode
    trap #gemos
    addq.l #S06,sp

    move.w #S00,-(sp) ; terminate program
    move.l #S800,-(sp) ; of size $800 bytes
    move.w #keep_process,-(sp) ; exit program maintaining store
    trap #gemos

; *****
; The star scrolling VBI.
; *****

my_vbi
    bsr erase_stars ; remove stars
    bsr move_stars ; update positions
    bra draw_stars ; redraw stars

; *****
; Draw and erase the stars (exclusive_or).
; *****

draw_stars
erase_stars
    move.l scrn_mem_pointer,A0 ; locate screen memory
    move.l #star_x,A5 ; locate star positions
    move.w #S64,D0
    move.w even_bits,D1 ; bit image for even stars
    move.w odd_bits,D2 ; bit image for odd stars

draw_next
    move.w (A5)+,A1 ; locate star offset
    eor.w D1,$00(A0,A1.w) ; store even bit image
    add.l #S6A,A0
    move.w (A5)+,A1 ; locate star offset
    eor.w D2,$00(A0,A1.w) ; store odd bit image
    add.l #S6A,A0
    dbra D0,draw_next
    rts

; *****
; Move the stars.
; *****

move_stars
    move.w even_bits,D0 ; test even bit image
    capi.w #X10000000000000000,D0
    bne okay1
    bsr course_even_scroll ; course scroll even stars

okay1
    rol.w #S01,D0 ; fine scroll even bit image
    move.w D0,even_bits

    move.w odd_bits,D0 ; test odd bit image
    capi.w #X01000000000000000,D0
    bne okay2
    bsr course_odd_scroll ; course scroll odd stars

okay2
    rol.w #S02,D0 ; fine scroll odd bit image
    move.w D0,odd_bits
    rts

; *****
; Course scroll the even stars (slow plane).
; *****

course_even_scroll
    move.l #star_x,A5 ; set address of first even star
    bra all_scroll ; perform the scroll

; *****
; Course scroll the odd stars (fast plane).
; *****

course_odd_scroll
    move.l #star_x+S02,A5 ; set address of first odd star

; *****
; Perform the scroll.
; *****

all_scroll
    move.w #S64,D1

next_scroll
    move.w (A5),D2 ; get star offset
    bne okay3 ; check if zero
    move.w line_size,D2 ; reset position

okay3
    sub.w bytes_along,D2 ; move left (course)
    move.w D2,(A5) ; store new offset
    addq.l #S04,A5 ; move onto next star
    dbra D1,next_scroll
    rts

; *****
; Variables.
; *****

even_bits dc.w $0000000000000001 ; even bit image
odd_bits dc.w $0000000000000001 ; odd bit image
masks dc.w $F8,$FC,$7E ; masks for initial positions
sizes dc.w $A0,$A0,$50 ; sizes of scan lines (words)
alongs dc.w $0B,$04,$02 ; course scroll steps
scrn_mem_pointer ds.l $01 ; pointer to screen memory
bit_mask ds.w $01 ; bit mask used
line_size ds.w $01 ; line size used
bytes_along ds.w $01 ; course scroll step used
star_x ds.w $01 ; star positions

; *****
end

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Star scroller source code